

## Supplementary Material

10.1302/0301-620X.106B7.BJJ-2023-1169.R1

**Table i.** Comparison between the study cohort and those lost to follow-up.

| Variable                              | Cohort<br>(n = 181) | Lost to follow-up<br>(n = 21) | p-value |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Female                                | 159                 | 17                            | 0.323   |
| Breech presentation                   | 85                  | 8                             | 0.495   |
| First-born                            | 126                 | 12                            | 0.321   |
| Family history                        | 40                  | 7                             | 0.277   |
| Mean age at start of Pavlik, wks (SD) | 7.345 (3.979)       | 8.476 (5.134)                 | 0.234   |
| <b>Initial diagnosis – right hip</b>  |                     |                               | 0.814   |
| Centred                               | 112                 | 14                            |         |
| Decentred                             | 69                  | 7                             |         |
| <b>Initial diagnosis – left hip</b>   |                     |                               | 0.645   |
| Centred                               | 82                  | 8                             |         |
| Decentred                             | 99                  | 13                            |         |
| Unilateral dislocation                | 43                  | 4                             | 0.788   |
| Bilateral dislocations                | 20                  | 3                             | 0.714   |
| Bilateral pathology                   | 123                 | 15                            | 0.810   |

SD, standard deviation.