

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/12/2024

Your Name: Prof Matt Costa

Manuscript Title: What is a Fragility Index? Fragility and Reverse Fragility Index for Assessing the Significance of Results from Published RCTs

Manuscript Number (if known): BJJ-2023-1043.R1

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"> </td><td style="width: 100px;"> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> </table> <p style="font-size: small; color: gray; margin-top: 5px;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</p>						
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2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">My employer, University of Oxford receives research grant funding from NIHR and Wellcome for research into Musculoskeletal Trauma</td> <td style="width: 40%;"> </td> </tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>	My employer, University of Oxford receives research grant funding from NIHR and Wellcome for research into Musculoskeletal Trauma					
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	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/15/2024

Your Name: Professor Nick Parsons

Manuscript Title: What is a Fragility Index? Fragility and Reverse Fragility Index for Assessing the Significance of Results from Published RCTs

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	<p>NIHR202289 Joint PREP: A randomised controlled feasibility trial of a prehabilitation intervention in frail older people undergoing total hip or knee replacement.</p> <p>NIHR135217 Periprosthetic femoral fracture: data, management and outcomes</p> <p>NIHR203671 HIPPY: Hip Implant Prosthesis Programme for the Younger total hip replacement patient</p> <p>NIHR134398 REPPORT: REcurrent Patellar dislocation: Personalised therapy or OpeRative Treatment?</p> <p>NIHR202943 PDG Infection and Orthopaedic Management: Mobilising evidence into practice</p> <p>NIHR127849 HTA SISMIC: A Randomised Controlled Trial of Scaffold InSertion and Microfracture Compared to Microfracture Alone for the Treatment of Chondral or Osteochondral Defects of the Knee: The SISMIC Study</p> <p>NIHR i4i II-LB-0417-20005: Development and clinical evaluation of FibroFix Cartilage: a load bearing, tissue regenerative knee cartilage resurfacing implant</p> <p>NIHR131850 HTA PART: The clinical and cost-effectiveness of elective primary total knee replacement with PATellar Resurfacing compared to selective patellar resurfacing. A pragmatic multicentre randomised controlled Trial with blinding (PART).</p> <p>NIHR203115 RfPB DUALITY: Dual mobility (DM) versus standard articulation total hip replacement (THR) in the treatment of older adults with a hip fracture.</p> <p>Ceramtec: The Clinical and Cost Utility Outcomes of Ceramic Bearings in Total Hip Replacement.</p> <p>NIHR127273 HTA FAME: In younger adults with unstable ankle fractures treated with close contact casting, is ankle function not worse than those treated with surgical intervention?</p> <p>NIHR PB-PG-0817-20026 RfPB KNIPS: The choice between implants in total knee replacement: evidence synthesis and economic decision model</p>	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		to determine the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of knee implants for NHS patients.	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Taylor and Francis	I am editor of two Orthopaedic general textbook for which I receive royalty payments
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Heraeus	I conduct teaching on Orthopaedic basis sciences at courses organised by Heraeus. My institution is paid market rates for my time.
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety	<input type="checkbox"/> None	

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	Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	NIHR	I sit on or chair a number of Trial Steering Committees or Data Monitoring Committees for trials funded by NIHR
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		British Hip Society	I am a member of the BHS Research Committee, no payment received
		British Orthopaedic Association	I am a member of the BOA Research Committee, no payment received
		NIHR CRN	I was previously Trauma and Emergencies CRN Specialty Lead for the West of England, support paid to institution
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
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