

10.1302/0301-620X.106B12.BJJ-2024-0100.R1

Table i. The 11 items of the modified Frailty Index.

Variables
History of diabetes mellitus
History of congestive heart failure
History of hypertension requiring medication
History of either transient ischaemic attack or cerebrovascular accident
History of myocardial infarction
History of either peripheral vascular disease or rest pain
History of cerebrovascular accident (stroke) with neurological deficit
History of either COPD or pneumonia
History of either percutaneous coronary intervention, cardiac surgery, or angina
History of impaired sensorium
Not independent in the functional status

COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.