The

## Bone \& Joint

## Journal <br> Supplementary Material

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## Dates used for English public holidays

The following dates were defined as non-weekend English public and bank holidays during the study period.

22/04/2011, 25/04/2011, 29/04/2011, 02/05/2011, 30/05/2011, 29/08/2011, 26/12/2011, 27/12/2011, 02/01/2012, 06/04/2012, 09/04/2012, 07/05/2012, 04/06/2012, 05/06/2012, 27/08/2012, 25/12/2012, 26/12/2012, 01/01/2013, 29/03/2013, 01/04/2013, 06/05/2013, 27/05/2013, 26/08/2013, 25/12/2013, 26/12/2013, 01/01/2014, 18/04/2014, 21/04/2014, 05/05/2014, 26/05/2014, 25/08/2014, 25/12/2014, 26/12/2014, 01/01/2015, 03/04/2015, 06/04/2015, 04/05/2015, 25/05/2015, 31/08/2015, 25/12/2015, 28/12/2015, 01/01/2016, 25/03/2016, 28/03/2016, 02/05/2016, 30/05/2016, 29/08/2016, 26/12/2016, 27/12/2016, 02/01/2017, 14/04/2017, 17/04/2017, 01/05/2017, 29/05/2017, 28/08/2017, 25/12/2017, 26/12/2017, 01/01/2018, 30/03/2018, 02/04/2018, 07/05/2018, 28/05/2018, 27/08/2018, 25/12/2018, 26/12/2018, 01/01/2019, 19/04/2019, 22/04/2019, 06/05/2019, 27/05/2019, 26/08/2019, 25/12/2019, 26/12/2019.

## Supplementary Figures



Fig a. Revision hip arthroplasty (RHA) volume trajectories for new consultants who began a primary hip arthroplasty (PHA) practice on or after 1 April 2012, and reached the indicated annual threshold volumes of RHA (shown in y-axis side panel *) prior to 31 December 2019. The time at which more than $50 \%$ of consultants consistently maintained each given threshold volume can be approximated by the intersection of the median line with the dashed horizontal
threshold line. Annotation indicates the denominator of consultants available for summarization at each follow-up period. Summary distributions are not presented after the denominator reaches less than 25 consultants.

Example interpretation of the second row of trajectory plots panel - 'Consultants who reached 10 RHA/year': There were 136 new consultants who, at any time between 1 April 2012 and 31 December 2019, reached an annual volume of 10 or more RHA per year. We then observe this group of 136 consultants' annual volumes over time from the date when they first started a PHA consultant practice (which is unique for every consultant) until their last recorded PHA or until being censored (see Methods). After one year in practice, there were 134 consultants (2 had been censored) in whom the median RHA volume performed was 6/year (interquartile range (IQR) 3 to $11,95 \%$ centile range 0 to 25 ). There were 118 consultants who had been in practice for two years in which the median RHA volume performed was 10/year (IQR 5 to 15, $95 \%$ centile range 1 to 35). The dashed threshold line intersects the median line at two years, indicating that half of the cohort of all consultants who ever reached an RHA volume of 10/year were maintaining an annual volume of 10/year after two years in practice.

## Supplementary Tables

Table i. Centiles of consultant yearly revision hip arthroplasty case volume by indication.

| Indication and centile of consultant yearly case volume | Number of RHA cases needed for a consultant to reach the specified volume centile by year (cumulative \% of RHA cases performed by all consultants who recorded the indicated volume and below)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Aseptic loosening |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=633$ | $\mathrm{n}=632$ | $\mathrm{n}=618$ | $\mathrm{n}=628$ | $\mathrm{n}=617$ | $\mathrm{n}=617$ | $\mathrm{n}=597$ |
| 25th | 2 (8.0) | 2 (8.3) | 2 (8.7) | 2 (10.5) | 2 (9.6) | 2 (11.8) | 2 (12.0) |
| 50th | 4 (19.1) | 4 (20.4) | 4 (19.6) | 4 (23.7) | 4 (24.8) | 3 (18.9) | 4 (28.8) |
| 75th | 8 (40.3) | 8 (43.9) | 8 (44.7) | 7 (42.0) | 7 (43.8) | 7 (51.1) | 6 (46.7) |
| 90th | 14 (69.4) | 13 (69.8) | 13 (72.6) | 12 (69.5) | 12 (69.5) | 10 (70.0) | 10 (72.3) |
| 100th (max) | 39 (100) | 32 (100) | 29 (100) | 28 (100) | 31 (100) | 32 (100) | 26 (100) |
| Infection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=439$ | $\mathrm{n}=462$ | $\mathrm{n}=499$ | $\mathrm{n}=482$ | $\mathrm{n}=495$ | $\mathrm{n}=517$ | $\mathrm{n}=529$ |
| 25th | 1 (13.4) | 1 (11.5) | 1 (11.3) | 1 (13.1) | 1 (13.2) | 1 (13.6) | 1 (12.8) |
| 50th | 2 (27.7) | 2 (25.2) | 2 (23.8) | 2 (24.5) | 2 (23.9) | 2 (26.8) | 2 (27.2) |
| 75th | 4 (48.4) | 4 (46.7) | 4 (46.1) | 4 (49.9) | 4 (44.8) | 4 (45.8) | 4 (49.6) |
| 90th | 7 (71.9) | 7 (71.2) | 7 (68.9) | 6 (70.3) | 7 (68.9) | 7 (69.1) | 7 (73.8) |
| 100th (max) | 33 (100) | 20 (100) | 22 (100) | 20 (100) | 21 (100) | 28 (100) | 31 (100) |
| Dislocation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=487$ | $\mathrm{n}=524$ | $\mathrm{n}=502$ | $\mathrm{n}=523$ | $\mathrm{n}=534$ | $\mathrm{n}=546$ | $\mathrm{n}=546$ |
| 25th | 1 (16.5) | 1 (14.6) | 1 (14.0) | 1 (16.0) | 1 (14.6) | 1 (15.1) | 1 (15.3) |
| 50th | 2 (34.3) | 2 (33.4) | 2 (30.4) | 2 (34.5) | 2 (29.6) | 2 (30.4) | 2 (33.6) |
| 75th | 3 (49.2) | 3 (47.6) | 4 (60.1) | 3 (50.9) | 4 (56.1) | 4 (58.7) | 3 (50.1) |
| 90th | 6 (74.8) | 5 (74.8) | 5 (73.4) | 5 (73.4) | 6 (82.3) | 6 (78.5) | 5 (73.2) |
| 100th (max) | 16 (100) | 16 (100) | 13 (100) | 13 (100) | 16 (100) | 13 (100) | 14 (100) |
| Other aseptic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=462$ | $\mathrm{n}=486$ | $\mathrm{n}=463$ | $\mathrm{n}=446$ | $\mathrm{n}=435$ | $\mathrm{n}=396$ | $\mathrm{n}=393$ |
| 25th | 1 (12.5) | 1 (17.1) | 1 (20.7) | 1 (18.3) | 1 (23.0) | 1 (25.9) | 1 (28.4) |
| 50th | 2 (27.0) | 2 (33.2) | 2 (37.7) | 2 (41.3) | 2 (47.1) | 1 (25.9) | 1 (28.4) |
| 75th | 4 (47.2) | 3 (52.0) | 3 (52.3) | 3 (59.2) | 3 (65.5) | 3 (65.6) | 2 (53.1) |
| 90th | 7 (71.1) | 5 (70.1) | 5 (77.5) | 5 (74.6) | 4 (77.3) | 4 (77.6) | 4 (79.0) |
| 100th (max) | 25 (100) | 21 (100) | 16 (100) | 12 (100) | 10 (100) | 14 (100) | 18 (100) |
| Trauma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=450$ | $\mathrm{n}=478$ | $\mathrm{n}=463$ | $\mathrm{n}=513$ | $\mathrm{n}=508$ | $\mathrm{n}=495$ | $\mathrm{n}=516$ |
| 25th | 1 (22.6) | 1 (17.1) | 1 (14.3) | 1 (18.8) | 1 (16.9) | 1 (13.4) | 1 (14.3) |
| 50th | 1 (22.6) | 2 (34.5) | 2 (36.3) | 2 (38.0) | 2 (33.4) | 2 (29.8) | 2 (31.2) |
| 75th | 3 (58.3) | 3 (52.6) | 3 (47.8) | 3 (53.6) | 3 (46.3) | 4 (58.9) | 3 (46.7) |
| 90th | 4 (72.3) | 5 (75.2) | 6 (81.1) | 5 (73.5) | 6 (77.6) | 6 (76.8) | 6 (77.5) |
| 100th (max) | 23 (100) | 20 (100) | 23 (100) | 16 (100) | 23 (100) | 22 (100) | 17 (100) |
| ARMD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=339$ | $\mathrm{n}=326$ | $\mathrm{n}=347$ | $\mathrm{n}=325$ | $\mathrm{n}=293$ | $\mathrm{n}=315$ | $\mathrm{n}=296$ |
| 25th | 1 (8.8) | 1 (11.2) | 1 (14.4) | 1 (14.2) | 1 (15.2) | 1 (16.6) | 1 (19.1) |
| 50th | 2 (18.5) | 2 (22.3) | 2 (29.6) | 2 (28.9) | 2 (28.5) | 2 (32.6) | 2 (36.1) |
| 75th | 4 (33.6) | 4 (36.6) | 4 (50.5) | 3 (39.3) | 3 (42.2) | 4 (54.8) | 3 (51.8) |
| 90th | 10 (58.7) | 9 (67.2) | 6 (63.0) | 7 (69.1) | 6 (64.2) | 6 (75.5) | 5 (66.8) |
| 100th (max) | 65 (100) | 43 (100) | 58 (100) | 41 (100) | 34 (100) | 19 (100) | 20 (100) |

*Due to clustering of consultant volumes around low numbers of RHA, the yearly volumes needed to reach adjacent volume centiles may be identical for some indications. The cumulative RHA volume percentage reported in parentheses includes cases by those consultants who recorded equal to the indicated yearly volumes (which may also include consultants in higher volume centiles due to clustering in lower volumes) and all cases by those consultants who recorded lower yearly volumes.
†The number of unique responsible consultants who submitted one or more RHAs for the given indication in the calendar year on which yearly volume centile distributions are calculated. 2012 data is not shown as includes only April to December cases. Example interpretation - in 2016 there were 482 consultants who recorded one or more RHA cases for infection; to reach the $90^{\text {th }}$ case volume centile (i.e. the top $10 \%$ of the 482 consultants ordered by number of RHAs for infection cases each recorded in 2016), a consultant would need to have recorded 6 or more RHAs for infection; in 2016, $69.5 \%$ of RHA cases for infection (1,010 of 1,453 (the number of revisions for infection in 2016)) were performed collectively by all consultants who had recorded 6 or fewer cases for infection.
ARMD, adverse reaction to metal debris; RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.

Table ii. Proportion of revision hip arthroplasty cases where the responsible consultant and the lead surgeon are recorded as the same individual in the National Joint Registry (April 2012 to December 2019).

| Indication | Year | Total RHA cases | Lead surgeon is responsible consultant, n (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All indications | 2012 | 8,160 | 7,497 (91.9) |
|  | 2013 | 10,213 | 9,380 (91.8) |
|  | 2014 | 10,174 | 9,320 (91.6) |
|  | 2015 | 9,864 | 9,000 (91.2) |
|  | 2016 | 9,341 | 8,477 (90.8) |
|  | 2017 | 9,357 | 8,448 (90.3) |
|  | 2018 | 8,996 | 8,113 (90.2) |
|  | 2019 | 8,715 | 7,692 (88.3) |
| Aseptic loosening | 2012 | 3,114 | 2,900 (93.1) |
|  | 2013 | 3,781 | 3,503 (92.6) |
|  | 2014 | 3,708 | 3,456 (93.2) |
|  | 2015 | 3,549 | 3,285 (92.6) |
|  | 2016 | 3,289 | 2,993 (91.0) |
|  | 2017 | 3,248 | 2,960 (91.1) |
|  | 2018 | 2,918 | 2,690 (92.2) |
|  | 2019 | 2,795 | 2,512 (89.9) |
| Infection | 2012 | 1,020 | 915 (89.7) |
|  | 2013 | 1,315 | 1,182 (89.9) |
|  | 2014 | 1,470 | 1,286 (87.5) |
|  | 2015 | 1,616 | 1,435 (88.8) |
|  | 2016 | 1,453 | 1,292 (88.9) |
|  | 2017 | 1,563 | 1,360 (87.0) |
|  | 2018 | 1,592 | 1,385 (87.0) |
|  | 2019 | 1,604 | 1,350 (84.2) |
| Dislocation | 2012 | 949 | 844 (88.9) |
|  | 2013 | 1,261 | 1,117 (88.6) |
|  | 2014 | 1,371 | 1,227 (89.5) |
|  | 2015 | 1,347 | 1,200 (89.1) |
|  | 2016 | 1,329 | 1,206 (90.7) |
|  | 2017 | 1,457 | 1,305 (89.6) |
|  | 2018 | 1,467 | 1,297 (88.4) |
|  | 2019 | 1,415 | 1,246 (88.1) |
| Other aseptic | 2012 | 1,309 | 1,236 (94.4) |
|  | 2013 | 1,435 | 1,349 (94.0) |
|  | 2014 | 1,257 | 1,162 (92.4) |
|  | 2015 | 1,089 | 1,010 (92.7) |
|  | 2016 | 1,052 | 975 (92.7) |
|  | 2017 | 913 | 846 (92.7) |
|  | 2018 | 803 | 734 (91.4) |
|  | 2019 | 761 | 684 (89.9) |
| Trauma | 2012 | 689 | 598 (86.8) |
|  | 2013 | 998 | 889 (89.1) |
|  | 2014 | 1,196 | 1,084 (90.6) |
|  | 2015 | 1,221 | 1,097 (89.8) |
|  | 2016 | 1,238 | 1,092 (88.2) |
|  | 2017 | 1,321 | 1,166 (88.3) |
|  | 2018 | 1,375 | 1,217 (88.5) |
|  | 2019 | 1,397 | 1,207 (86.4) |
| ARMD | 2012 | 1,079 | 1,004 (93.0) |
|  | 2013 | 1,423 | 1,340 (94.2) |
|  | 2014 | 1,172 | 1,105 (94.3) |
|  | 2015 | 1,042 | 973 (93.4) |
|  | 2016 | 980 | 919 (93.8) |
|  | 2017 | 855 | 811 (94.9) |
|  | 2018 | 841 | 790 (93.9) |
|  | 2019 | 743 | 693 (93.3) |

ARMD, adverse reaction to metal debris; RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.

## Consultant revision hip replacement volume by NJR region

Table iii. Number of revision hip arthroplasties and annual consultant volumes - South West.

| Variable | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr to Dec } \\ & \text { 2012** } \end{aligned}$ | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |  |
| Revisions, n | 2,701 | 3,251 | 3,235 | 3,079 | 2,965 | 2,754 | 2,699 | 2,567 | 23,251 |
| Revisions by indication, n (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aseptic loosening | 937 (34.7) | 1,140 (35.1) | 1,077 (33.3) | 1,052 (34.2) | 962 (32.4) | 856 (31.1) | 824 (30.5) | 756 (29.5) | 7,604 (32.7) |
| Infection | 328 (12.1) | 370 (11.4) | 483 (14.9) | 484 (15.7) | 449 (15.1) | 501 (18.2) | 492 (18.2) | 504 (19.6) | 3,611 (15.5) |
| Dislocation | 310 (11.5) | 400 (12.3) | 419 (13.0) | 428 (13.9) | 415 (14.0) | 420 (15.3) | 389 (14.4) | 374 (14.6) | 3,155 (13.6) |
| Other aseptic | 382 (14.1) | 442 (13.6) | 358 (11.1) | 329 (10.7) | 312 (10.5) | 259 (9.4) | 237 (8.8) | 219 (8.5) | 2,538 (10.9) |
| Trauma | 257 (9.5) | 337 (10.4) | 478 (14.8) | 460 (14.9) | 466 (15.7) | 453 (16.4) | 487 (18.0) | 472 (18.4) | 3,410 (14.7) |
| ARMD | 487 (18.0) | 562 (17.3) | 420 (13.0) | 326 (10.6) | 361 (12.2) | 265 (9.6) | 270 (10.0) | 242 (9.4) | 2,933 (12.6) |
| Median annual consultant volume of RHA prior to case (IQR) $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All revisions | 29 (18 to 50) | 30 (18 to 49) | 25 (14 to 42) | 24 (14 to 38) | 23 (13 to 35) | 22 (13 to 35) | 20 (12 to 33) | 20 (11 to 29) | 24 (14 to 39) |
| Aseptic loosening | 12 (7 to 19) | 12 (7 to 18) | 10 (5 to 16) | 10 (5 to 14) | 9 (5 to 13) | 8 (5 to 12) | 7 (3 to 11) | 6 (3 to 11) | 9 (5 to 14) |
| Infection | 4 (2 to 7) | 4 (1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 7) | 4 (2 to 7) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (2 to 7) | 4 (2 to 10) | 4 (1 to 9) | 4 (1 to 8) |
| Dislocation | 4 (2 to 6) | 4 (1 to 6) | 2 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) |
| Other aseptic | 4 (1 to 10) | 4 (2 to 9) | 3 (1 to 7) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (0 to 3) | 3 (1 to 6) |
| Trauma | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 4 (2 to 6) | 4 (1 to 6) | 4 (2 to 6) | 4 (2 to 7) | 4 (2 to 6) | 3 (1 to 6) |
| ARMD | 9 (3 to 25) | 12 (4 to 19) | 8 (3 to 16) | 5 (2 to 10) | 4 (1 to 9) | 4 (1 to 8) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (1 to 7) | 6 (2 to 12) |

*2012 includes April to December data only.
$\dagger$ This is the number of revisions the responsible consultant had undertaken, on average, across all RHA cases recorded for the specified indication.
ARMD, adverse reaction to metal debris; IQR, interquartile range; RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.

Table iv. Number of revision hip arthroplasties and annual consultant volumes - South East \& East.

| Variable | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr to Dec 2012* | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |  |
| Revisions, n | 1,851 | 2,257 | 2,191 | 2,280 | 2,020 | 1,997 | 1,951 | 1,856 | 16,403 |
| Revisions by indication, n (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aseptic loosening | 785 (42.4) | 868 (38.5) | 819 (37.4) | 830 (36.4) | 764 (37.8) | 703 (35.2) | 645 (33.1) | 593 (32.0) | 6,007 (36.6) |
| Infection | 232 (12.5) | 299 (13.2) | 324 (14.8) | 373 (16.4) | 310 (15.3) | 351 (17.6) | 344 (17.6) | 322 (17.3) | 2,555 (15.6) |
| Dislocation | 175 (9.5) | 261 (11.6) | 278 (12.7) | 286 (12.5) | 255 (12.6) | 262 (13.1) | 327 (16.8) | 291 (15.7) | 2,135 (13.0) |
| Other aseptic | 299 (16.2) | 302 (13.4) | 306 (14.0) | 288 (12.6) | 252 (12.5) | 213 (10.7) | 164 (8.4) | 168 (9.1) | 1,992 (12.1) |
| Trauma | 156 (8.4) | 216 (9.6) | 227 (10.4) | 277 (12.1) | 257 (12.7) | 293 (14.7) | 312 (16.0) | 300 (16.2) | 2,038 (12.4) |
| ARMD | 204 (11.0) | 311 (13.8) | 237 (10.8) | 226 (9.9) | 182 (9.0) | 175 (8.8) | 159 (8.1) | 182 (9.8) | 1,676 (10.2) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All revisions | 23 (10 to 47) | 22 (11 to 36) | 21 (9 to 33) | 17 (9 to 32) | 16 (8 to 30) | 15 (8 to 28) | 16 (8 to 27) | 15 (7 to 25) | 18 (9 to 31) |
| Aseptic loosening | 10 (5 to 19) | 9 (4 to 15) | 8 (4 to 13) | 7 (4 to 12) | 7 (3 to 12) | 6 (3 to 11) | 6 (3 to 9) | 6 (3 to 9) | 7 (4 to 12) |
| Infection | 3 (1 to 9) | 3 (1 to 7) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4(1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 9) | 4 (1 to 7) | 3 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 7) |
| Dislocation | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (0 to 3) | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) |
| Other aseptic | 4 (1 to 8) | 4 (1 to 7) | 3 (1 to 6) | 2 (1 to 5) | $2(1$ to 4) | 2 (0 to 4) | 1 (0 to 3) | 1 (0 to 3) | 2 (1 to 5) |
| Trauma | 2 (0 to 3) | 1 (0 to 3) | 1 (0 to 3) | 2 (1 to 4) | $2(0$ to 4) | $2(1$ to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) |
| ARMD | 8 (2 to 17) | 6 (2 to 15) | 5 (2 to 12) | 3 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (1 to 7) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (1 to 9) |

*2012 includes April to December data only.
$\dagger$ This is the number of revisions the responsible consultant had undertaken, on average, across all RAR cases recorded for the specified indication.
ARMD, adverse reaction to metal debris; IQR, interquartile range; RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.

Table v. Number of revision hip arthroplasties and annual consultant volumes - North East.

| Variable | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr to Dec 2012* | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |  |
| Revisions, n | 1,875 | 2,387 | 2,269 | 2,203 | 2,094 | 2,313 | 2,186 | 2,198 | 17,525 |
| Revisions by indication, n (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aseptic loosening | 722 (38.5) | 893 (37.4) | 855 (37.7) | 828 (37.6) | 761 (36.3) | 830 (35.9) | 734 (33.6) | 746 (33.9) | 6,369 (36.3) |
| Infection | 209 (11.1) | 326 (13.7) | 301 (13.3) | 345 (15.7) | 328 (15.7) | 387 (16.7) | 368 (16.8) | 431 (19.6) | 2,695 (15.4) |
| Dislocation | 284 (15.1) | 349 (14.6) | 358 (15.8) | 355 (16.1) | 357 (17.0) | 422 (18.2) | 414 (18.9) | 395 (18.0) | 2,934 (16.7) |
| Other aseptic | 290 (15.5) | 296 (12.4) | 277 (12.2) | 217 (9.9) | 228 (10.9) | 197 (8.5) | 171 (7.8) | 163 (7.4) | 1,839 (10.5) |
| Trauma | 141 (7.5) | 231 (9.7) | 237 (10.4) | 245 (11.1) | 247 (11.8) | 315 (13.6) | 315 (14.4) | 315 (14.3) | 2,046 (11.7) |
| ARMD | 229 (12.2) | 292 (12.2) | 241 (10.6) | 213 (9.7) | 173 (8.3) | 162 (7.0) | 184 (8.4) | 148 (6.7) | 1,642 (9.4) |
| Median annual consultant volume of RHA prior to case (IQR) $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All revisions | 21 (12 to 37) | 21 (11 to 36) | 20 (11 to 33) | 21 (13 to 32) | 18 (11 to 32) | 18 (11 to 30) | 18 (10 to 27) | 19 (11 to 31) | 19 (11 to 32) |
| Aseptic loosening | 10 (5 to 15) | 8 (4 to 15) | 8 (4 to 13) | 8 (4 to 12) | 8 (4 to 14) | 8 (4 to 13) | 6 (3 to 10) | 7 (4 to 11) | 8 (4 to 13) |
| Infection | 4 (1 to 8) | 3 (1 to 8) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 6) | 3 (2 to 7) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (2 to 7) | 3 (1 to 7) |
| Dislocation | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (2 to 5) | 3 (1 to 6) | 4 (2 to 6) | 3 (1 to 6) |
| Other aseptic | 4 (1 to 8) | 3 (1 to 6) | 2 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (1 to 3) | 1 (0 to 4) | 2 (1 to 5) |
| Trauma | 1 (0 to 2) | 1 (0 to 3) | 2 (1 to 4) | 3 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 4) |
| ARMD | 4(1 to 12) | 4 (2 to 12) | 5 (1 to 8) | 3 (1 to 9) | 3 (1 to 6) | 2 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 8) |

*2012 includes April to December data only.
†This is the number of revisions the responsible consultant had undertaken, on average, across all RAR cases recorded for the specified indication.
ARMD, adverse reaction to metal debris; IQR, interquartile range; RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.

Table vi. Number of revision hip arthroplasties and annual consultant volumes - North West \& Wales.

| Variable | Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr to Dec 2012* | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |  |
| Revisions, n | 1,638 | 2,209 | 2,421 | 2,298 | 2,261 | 2,293 | 2,160 | 2,094 | 17,374 |
| Revisions by indication, n (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aseptic loosening | 627 (38.3) | 829 (37.5) | 939 (38.8) | 837 (36.4) | 802 (35.5) | 859 (37.5) | 715 (33.1) | 700 (33.4) | 6,308 (36.3) |
| Infection | 234 (14.3) | 303 (13.7) | 354 (14.6) | 414 (18.0) | 366 (16.2) | 324 (14.1) | 388 (18.0) | 347 (16.6) | 2,730 (15.7) |
| Dislocation | 171 (10.4) | 246 (11.1) | 310 (12.8) | 278 (12.1) | 301 (13.3) | 353 (15.4) | 337 (15.6) | 355 (17.0) | 2,351 (13.5) |
| Other aseptic | 332 (20.3) | 388 (17.6) | 311 (12.8) | 254 (11.1) | 260 (11.5) | 244 (10.6) | 231 (10.7) | 211 (10.1) | 2,231 (12.8) |
| Trauma | 130 (7.9) | 207 (9.4) | 243 (10.0) | 239 (10.4) | 268 (11.9) | 260 (11.3) | 261 (12.1) | 310 (14.8) | 1,918 (11.0) |
| ARMD | 144 (8.8) | 236 (10.7) | 264 (10.9) | 276 (12.0) | 264 (11.7) | 253 (11.0) | 228 (10.6) | 171 (8.2) | 1,836 (10.6) |
| Median annual consultant volume of RHA prior to case (IQR) $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All revisions | 26 (13 to 44) | 23 (10 to 39) | 23 (10 to 35) | 22 (11 to 33) | 20 (10 to 32) | 20 (10 to 31) | 19 (9 to 29) | 18 (9 to 29) | 21 (10 to 33) |
| Aseptic loosening | 10 (5 to 16) | 9 (4 to 15) | 9 (4 to 14) | 9 (4 to 14) | 8 (3 to 13) | 9 (4 to 15) | 8 (3 to 13) | 6 (3 to 13) | 9 (4 to 14) |
| Infection | 4 (2 to 7) | 4 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 7) | 3 (1 to 6) | 3 (1 to 7) |
| Dislocation | 3 (2 to 5) | 2 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 3 (1 to 5) | 3 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 4) |
| Other aseptic | 5 (2 to 11) | 5 (2 to 14) | 3 (1 to 7) | 2 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 5) | 2 (1 to 4) | 1 (0 to 3) | 1 (0 to 3) | 3 (1 to 6) |
| Trauma | 1 (0 to 3) | 2 (0 to 3) | 2 (1 to 3) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) | 2 (1 to 4) |
| ARMD | 3 (1 to 13) | 4 (1 to 8) | 4 (2 to 8) | 4 (1 to 10) | 4 (1 to 12) | 4 (2 to 11) | 3 (1 to 7) | 4(1 to 7) | 4 (1 to 9) |

*2012 includes April to December data only.
†This is the number of revisions the responsible consultant had undertaken, on average, across all RAR cases recorded for the specified indication.
ARMD, adverse reaction to metal debris; IQR, interquartile range; RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.

Table vii. Centiles of consultant annual revision hip arthroplasty c ase volume - South West.

| Indication and centile of consultant yearly case volume | Number of RHA cases needed for a consultant to reach the specified volume centile by year (cumulative \% of RHA cases performed by all consultants who recorded the indicated volume and below)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| All RHA indications |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=275$ | $\mathrm{n}=285$ | $\mathrm{n}=273$ | $\mathrm{n}=296$ | $\mathrm{n}=278$ | $\mathrm{n}=284$ | $\mathrm{n}=296$ |
| 25th | 1 (2.5) | 2 (4.3) | 2 (4.2) | 1 (2.6) | 1 (2.8) | 1 (3.2) | 1 (3.5) |
| 50th | 5 (9.0) | 6 (9.3) | 6 (9.5) | 5 (10.6) | 5 (10.0) | 5 (10.6) | 4 (9.7) |
| 75th | 18 (31.3) | 18 (38.1) | 18 (39.1) | 15 (34.5) | 15 (33.1) | 14 (33.2) | 13 (35.8) |
| 90th | 32 (66.4) | 31 (63.7) | 29 (67.2) | 25 (66.1) | 25 (65.4) | 25 (65.7) | 21 (66.7) |
| 100th (max) | 87 (100) | 76 (100) | 61 (100) | 55 (100) | 72 (100) | 61 (100) | 85 (100) |
| Aseptic loosening |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=189$ | $\mathrm{n}=198$ | $\mathrm{n}=185$ | $\mathrm{n}=191$ | $\mathrm{n}=178$ | $\mathrm{n}=186$ | $\mathrm{n}=189$ |
| 25th | 1 (4.6) | 2 (10.6) | 2 (7.8) | 2 (10.7) | 1 (5.3) | 1 (6.1) | 1 (6.5) |
| 50th | 4 (17.3) | 4 (20.7) | 4 (19.0) | 4 (24.2) | 3 (18.1) | 3 (20.4) | 3 (23.4) |
| 75th | 9 (43.2) | 7 (41.7) | 8 (46.7) | 7 (44.3) | 7 (46.1) | 6 (46.0) | 5 (48.8) |
| 90th | 15 (71.1) | 12 (70.8) | 13 (77.3) | 11 (72.0) | 11 (80.4) | 11 (74.6) | 9 (77.4) |
| 100th (max) | 33 (100) | 24 (100) | 25 (100) | 26 (100) | 25 (100) | 17 (100) | 22 (100) |
| Infection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=142$ | $\mathrm{n}=148$ | $\mathrm{n}=150$ | $\mathrm{n}=147$ | $\mathrm{n}=156$ | $\mathrm{n}=153$ | $\mathrm{n}=161$ |
| 25th | 1 (18.9) | 1 (12.2) | 1 (11.6) | 1 (12.7) | 1 (14.0) | 1 (13.8) | 1 (12.7) |
| 50th | 2 (33.0) | 2 (23.4) | 2 (23.6) | 2 (22.9) | 2 (22.0) | 2 (25.2) | 2 (26.6) |
| 75th | 3 (44.3) | 4 (44.1) | 4 (45.9) | 4 (49.2) | 4 (39.7) | 4 (42.7) | 4 (50.2) |
| 90th | 6 (71.9) | 7 (70.2) | 8 (74.6) | 6 (73.9) | 7 (69.5) | 7 (67.9) | 6 (63.1) |
| 100th (max) | 17 (100) | 18 (100) | 16 (100) | 20 (100) | 18 (100) | 28 (100) | 31 (100) |
| Dislocation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=148$ | $\mathrm{n}=161$ | $\mathrm{n}=154$ | $\mathrm{n}=167$ | $\mathrm{n}=156$ | $\mathrm{n}=163$ | $\mathrm{n}=163$ |
| 25th | 1 (15.8) | 1 (13.8) | 1 (12.4) | 1 (17.3) | 1 (17.1) | 1 (18.5) | 1 (20.3) |
| 50th | 2 (31.8) | 2 (32.9) | 2 (30.1) | 2 (35.7) | 2 (28.6) | 2 (38.0) | 2 (41.2) |
| 75th | 3 (43.8) | 3 (51.6) | 3 (48.4) | 3 (51.6) | 4 (51.7) | 3 (53.5) | 3 (59.6) |
| 90th | 6 (71.0) | 5 (76.4) | 6 (80.6) | 6 (82.4) | 6 (78.1) | 5 (72.5) | 4 (69.3) |
| 100th (max) | 12 (100) | 13 (100) | 11 (100) | 11 (100) | 16 (100) | 8 (100) | 11 (100) |
| Other aseptic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=154$ | $\mathrm{n}=146$ | $\mathrm{n}=134$ | $\mathrm{n}=143$ | $\mathrm{n}=130$ | $\mathrm{n}=124$ | $\mathrm{n}=115$ |
| 25th | 1 (14.7) | 1 (18.4) | 1 (18.5) | 1 (21.5) | 1 (23.9) | 1 (27.8) | 1 (28.8) |
| 50th | 2 (30.1) | 2 (36.9) | 2 (33.7) | 2 (44.6) | 2 (54.8) | 1 (27.8) | 1 (28.8) |
| 75th | 4 (51.1) | 3 (56.1) | 3 (52.0) | 3 (66.7) | 2 (54.8) | 2 (52.3) | 2 (51.6) |
| 90th | 6 (68.1) | 4 (68.4) | 5 (76.9) | 4 (78.2) | 3 (73.4) | 4 (81.4) | 3 (73.5) |
| 100th (max) | 20 (100) | 17 (100) | 15 (100) | 12 (100) | 9 (100) | 7 (100) | 9 (100) |
| Trauma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=136$ | $\mathrm{n}=157$ | $\mathrm{n}=149$ | $\mathrm{n}=159$ | $\mathrm{n}=146$ | $\mathrm{n}=150$ | $\mathrm{n}=147$ |
| 25th | 1 (19.0) | 1 (11.7) | 1 (11.1) | 1 (14.8) | 1 (12.8) | 1 (10.5) | 1 (11.0) |
| 50th | 2 (33.8) | 2 (24.3) | 2 (26.3) | 2 (26.0) | 2 (24.7) | 2 (25.3) | 2 (22.9) |
| 75th | 3 (52.5) | 4 (57.3) | 4 (48.7) | 4 (49.8) | 4 (46.8) | 4 (44.6) | 4 (45.6) |
| 90th | 5 (71.8) | 6 (68.6) | 6 (76.5) | 7 (71.7) | 7 (75.1) | 7 (75.8) | 7 (75.0) |
| 100th (max) | 22 (100) | 20 (100) | 23 (100) | 16 (100) | 22 (100) | 22 (100) | 17 (100) |
| ARMD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=123$ | $\mathrm{n}=108$ | $\mathrm{n}=110$ | $\mathrm{n}=119$ | $\mathrm{n}=101$ | $\mathrm{n}=103$ | $\mathrm{n}=104$ |
| 25th | 1 (8.4) | 1 (8.6) | 1 (14.1) | 1 (13.0) | 1 (15.1) | 1 (13.3) | 1 (20.7) |
| 50th | 2 (17.6) | 2 (20.0) | 2 (29.4) | 2 (29.1) | 2 (34.0) | 2 (33.3) | 2 (42.1) |
| 75th | 5 (30.1) | 5 (39.3) | 4 (49.7) | 4 (47.4) | 3 (52.1) | 3 (51.1) | 3 (55.8) |
| 90th | 14 (59.6) | 10 (69.5) | 7 (69.9) | 7 (70.4) | 6 (71.7) | 5 (73.3) | 5 (70.2) |
| 100th (max) | 26 (100) | 19 (100) | 13 (100) | 16 (100) | 11 (100) | 11 (100) | 13 (100) |

RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.
*Due to clustering of consultant volumes around low numbers of RHA, the yearly volumes needed to reach adjacent volume centiles may be identical for some indications. The cumulative RHA volume percentage reported in parentheses includes cases by those consultants who recorded equal to the indicated yearly volumes (which may also include consultants in higher volume centiles due to clustering in lower volumes) and all cases by those consultants who recorded lower yearly volumes.
$\dagger$ The number of unique responsible consultants who submitted one or more RHA for the given indication in the calendar year on which yearly volume centile distributions are calculated. 2012 data is not shown as includes only April to December cases.

Table viii. Centiles of consultant annual revision hip arthroplasty case volume - South East \& East.

| Indication and centile of consultant yearly case volume | Number of RHA cases needed for a consultant to reach the specified volume centile by year (cumulative \% of RHA cases performed by all consultants who recorded the indicated volume and below)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| All RHA indications |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=251$ | $\mathrm{n}=263$ | $\mathrm{n}=266$ | $\mathrm{n}=289$ | $\mathrm{n}=277$ | $\mathrm{n}=277$ | $\mathrm{n}=265$ |
| 25th | 2 (5.3) | 2 (5.8) | 2 (5.3) | 1 (4.9) | 1 (4.3) | 1 (4.3) | 1 (4.0) |
| 50th | 5 (14.8) | 4 (12.2) | 5 (12.2) | 4 (14.5) | 4 (13.9) | 4 (14.6) | 4 (13.5) |
| 75th | 12 (32.5) | 10 (33.5) | 12 (36.1) | 9 (33.8) | 10 (33.9) | 9 (32.2) | 10 (40.3) |
| 90th | 25 (65.9) | 22 (61.3) | 21 (64.0) | 18 (59.7) | 19 (64.3) | 18 (62.2) | 17 (63.4) |
| 100th (max) | 68 (100) | 56 (100) | 59 (100) | 62 (100) | 46 (100) | 47 (100) | 62 (100) |
| Aseptic loosening |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=190$ | $\mathrm{n}=188$ | $\mathrm{n}=187$ | $\mathrm{n}=186$ | $\mathrm{n}=177$ | $\mathrm{n}=172$ | $\mathrm{n}=162$ |
| 25th | 1 (6.6) | 1 (6.2) | 2 (14.7) | 1 (8.1) | 1 (7.5) | 1 (9.6) | 1 (8.9) |
| 50th | 3 (21.0) | 3 (24.8) | 3 (22.7) | 3 (23.0) | 3 (24.0) | 2 (17.1) | 2 (20.4) |
| 75th | 6 (41.9) | 6 (46.4) | 6 (45.7) | 6 (48.0) | 5 (42.4) | 6 (47.6) | 5 (48.7) |
| 90th | 11 (68.4) | 10 (67.0) | 11 (77.7) | 9 (68.8) | 9 (74.0) | 8 (70.5) | 8 (69.1) |
| 100th (max) | 21 (100) | 25 (100) | 20 (100) | 22 (100) | 22 (100) | 22 (100) | 17 (100) |
| Infection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=102$ | $\mathrm{n}=113$ | $\mathrm{n}=123$ | $\mathrm{n}=108$ | $\mathrm{n}=114$ | $\mathrm{n}=122$ | $\mathrm{n}=130$ |
| 25th | 1 (12.4) | 1 (14.2) | 1 (11.5) | 1 (16.8) | 1 (15.1) | 1 (18.0) | 1 (19.3) |
| 50th | 2 (29.8) | 2 (30.2) | 2 (27.1) | 2 (27.7) | 2 (25.9) | 1 (18.0) | 2 (36.0) |
| 75th | 4 (57.9) | 4 (50.0) | 3 (44.8) | 4 (49.0) | 3 (37.9) | 3 (39.2) | 3 (49.1) |
| 90th | 6 (68.9) | 6 (72.5) | 5 (64.9) | 7 (76.1) | 8 (64.1) | 6 (64.8) | 5 (68.9) |
| 100th (max) | 16 (100) | 18 (100) | 22 (100) | 19 (100) | 16 (100) | 19 (100) | 14 (100) |
| Dislocation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=121$ | $\mathrm{n}=133$ | $\mathrm{n}=136$ | $\mathrm{n}=131$ | $\mathrm{n}=126$ | $\mathrm{n}=139$ | $\mathrm{n}=143$ |
| 25th | 1 (23.0) | 1 (23.4) | 1 (23.1) | 1 (28.2) | 1 (23.3) | 1 (21.4) | 1 (25.4) |
| 50th | 2 (46.7) | 2 (45.0) | 2 (45.5) | 1 (28.2) | 2 (46.2) | 1 (21.4) | 1 (25.4) |
| 75th | 2 (46.7) | 3 (65.5) | 3 (60.1) | 2 (49.4) | 3 (61.1) | 3 (50.5) | 3 (64.9) |
| 90th | 5 (81.2) | 4 (77.0) | 5 (95.1) | 4 (80.4) | 4 (79.4) | 5 (71.9) | 4 (77.3) |
| 100th (max) | 16 (100) | 8 (100) | 8 (100) | 9 (100) | 7 (100) | 11 (100) | 8 (100) |
| Other aseptic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=120$ | $\mathrm{n}=132$ | $\mathrm{n}=132$ | $\mathrm{n}=126$ | $\mathrm{n}=113$ | $\mathrm{n}=91$ | $\mathrm{n}=106$ |
| 25th | 1 (17.2) | 1 (20.9) | 1 (22.2) | 1 (27.0) | 1 (29.6) | 1 (31.7) | 1 (41.1) |
| 50th | 2 (35.8) | 2 (40.5) | 2 (45.1) | 1 (27.0) | 1 (29.6) | 1 (31.7) | 1 (41.1) |
| 75th | 3 (47.7) | 3 (55.2) | 3 (60.8) | 2 (51.6) | 2 (50.2) | 2 (57.3) | 2 (69.6) |
| 90th | 5 (72.8) | 4 (68.3) | 4 (73.3) | 4 (76.2) | 4 (85.9) | 3 (77.4) | 3 (78.6) |
| 100th (max) | 10 (100) | 18 (100) | 15 (100) | 11 (100) | 8 (100) | 7 (100) | 6 (100) |
| Trauma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=110$ | $\mathrm{n}=117$ | $\mathrm{n}=132$ | $\mathrm{n}=136$ | $\mathrm{n}=136$ | $\mathrm{n}=138$ | $\mathrm{n}=138$ |
| 25th | 1 (29.6) | 1 (29.1) | 1 (19.9) | 1 (30.4) | 1 (23.9) | 1 (20.2) | 1 (22.7) |
| 50th | 1 (29.6) | 1 (29.1) | 2 (58.1) | 1 (30.4) | 1 (23.9) | 2 (39.4) | 2 (44.7) |
| 75th | 3 (63.9) | 2 (52.0) | 2 (58.1) | 2 (56.0) | 3 (56.7) | 3 (59.6) | 3 (61.7) |
| 90th | 4 (78.7) | 4 (81.1) | 4 (72.6) | 4 (76.7) | 5 (80.5) | 4 (73.7) | 4 (71.0) |
| 100th (max) | 10 (100) | 14 (100) | 9 (100) | 10 (100) | 9 (100) | 10 (100) | 11 (100) |
| ARMD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=81$ | $\mathrm{n}=89$ | $\mathrm{n}=95$ | $\mathrm{n}=86$ | $\mathrm{n}=75$ | $\mathrm{n}=75$ | $\mathrm{n}=81$ |
| 25th | 1 (8.7) | 1 (18.6) | 1 (20.8) | 1 (26.4) | 1 (28.0) | 1 (22.6) | 1 (25.8) |
| 50th | 2 (21.5) | 2 (32.9) | 2 (39.4) | 1 (26.4) | 1 (28.0) | 2 (47.8) | 1 (25.8) |
| 75th | 4 (36.3) | 3 (46.8) | 3 (46.0) | 2 (45.1) | 3 (49.1) | 3 (64.8) | 3 (56.6) |
| 90th | 7 (59.2) | 5 (65.0) | 5 (72.6) | 5 (73.1) | 5 (65.1) | 5 (82.4) | 4 (63.2) |
| 100th (max) | 59 (100) | 26 (100) | 11 (100) | 10 (100) | 13 (100) | 8 (100) | 16 (100) |

RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.
*Due to clustering of consultant volumes around low numbers of RHA, the yearly volumes needed to reach adjacent volume centiles may be identical for some indications. The cumulative RHA volume percentage reported in parentheses includes cases by those consultants who recorded equal to the indicated yearly volumes (which may also include consultants in higher volume centiles due to clustering in lower volumes) and all cases by those consultants who recorded lower yearly volumes.
$\dagger$ The number of unique responsible consultants who submitted one or more RHA for the given indication in the calendar year on which yearly volume centile distributions are calculated. 2012 data is not shown as includes only April to December cases.

Table ix. Centiles of consultant annual revision hip arthroplasty case volume - North East.

| Indication and centile of consultant yearly case volume | Number of RHA cases needed for a consultant to reach the specified volume centile by year (cumulative \% of RHA cases performed by all consultants who recorded the indicated volume and below)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| All RHA indications |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=256$ | $\mathrm{n}=266$ | $\mathrm{n}=241$ | $\mathrm{n}=234$ | $\mathrm{n}=238$ | $\mathrm{n}=251$ | $\mathrm{n}=229$ |
| 25th | 1 (2.7) | 1 (3.3) | 1 (3.0) | 2 (5.9) | 2 (4.8) | 1 (3.7) | 2 (3.8) |
| 50th | 5 (12.0) | 4 (11.6) | 4 (10.9) | 5 (11.7) | 5 (11.1) | 5 (9.7) | 6 (14.9) |
| 75th | 12 (34.6) | 12 (32.3) | 15 (34.5) | 14 (37.3) | 14 (35.3) | 13 (36.9) | 14 (40.0) |
| 90th | 26 (61.8) | 23 (62.8) | 24 (65.0) | 21 (63.7) | 25 (67.0) | 23 (67.1) | 22 (68.1) |
| 100th (max) | 84 (100) | 63 (100) | 50 (100) | 58 (100) | 70 (100) | 46 (100) | 61 (100) |
| Aseptic loosening |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=186$ | $\mathrm{n}=186$ | $\mathrm{n}=174$ | $\mathrm{n}=166$ | $\mathrm{n}=175$ | $\mathrm{n}=169$ | $\mathrm{n}=167$ |
| 25th | 1 (5.9) | 1 (6.9) | 1 (5.8) | 1 (5.9) | 1 (6.3) | 2 (12.7) | 2 (13.3) |
| 50th | 3 (16.8) | 3 (19.3) | 3 (17.8) | 3 (22.6) | 3 (20.8) | 4 (34.6) | 3 (21.7) |
| 75th | 6 (45.2) | 7 (46.8) | 7 (43.0) | 7 (44.5) | 7 (42.2) | 6 (51.9) | 6 (48.1) |
| 90th | 12 (69.1) | 11 (73.3) | 11 (74.3) | 10 (67.3) | 12 (72.0) | 10 (79.0) | 10 (73.6) |
| 100th (max) | 23 (100) | 20 (100) | 27 (100) | 21 (100) | 24 (100) | 17 (100) | 26 (100) |
| Infection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=104$ | $\mathrm{n}=108$ | $\mathrm{n}=116$ | $\mathrm{n}=114$ | $\mathrm{n}=122$ | $\mathrm{n}=135$ | $\mathrm{n}=132$ |
| 25th | 1 (11.3) | 1 (14.0) | 1 (13.3) | 1 (11.9) | 1 (10.3) | 1 (16.0) | 1 (11.6) |
| 50th | 2 (27.3) | 2 (31.2) | 2 (29.0) | 2 (27.7) | 2 (23.3) | 2 (31.2) | 2 (24.1) |
| 75th | 3 (42.0) | 3 (44.2) | 3 (41.2) | 4 (58.5) | 4 (52.5) | 3 (44.3) | 4 (43.6) |
| 90th | 6 (65.0) | 6 (76.1) | 7 (68.7) | 5 (70.7) | 6 (70.8) | 5 (67.9) | 7 (66.1) |
| 100th (max) | 33 (100) | 20 (100) | 20 (100) | 13 (100) | 17 (100) | 15 (100) | 20 (100) |
| Dislocation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=137$ | $\mathrm{n}=137$ | $\mathrm{n}=127$ | $\mathrm{n}=129$ | $\mathrm{n}=142$ | $\mathrm{n}=144$ | $\mathrm{n}=140$ |
| 25th | 1 (17.8) | 1 (16.5) | 1 (14.4) | 1 (13.4) | 1 (12.3) | 1 (13.0) | 1 (12.4) |
| 50th | 2 (33.2) | 2 (34.4) | 2 (30.1) | 2 (28.0) | 2 (24.6) | 2 (25.6) | 2 (32.7) |
| 75th | 3 (45.3) | 4 (57.8) | 4 (51.8) | 4 (52.4) | 4 (50.0) | 4 (58.7) | 4 (55.7) |
| 90th | 5 (71.3) | 5 (77.4) | 6 (74.6) | 6 (83.2) | 6 (80.6) | 6 (76.8) | 6 (77.5) |
| 100th (max) | 14 (100) | 16 (100) | 13 (100) | 10 (100) | 12 (100) | 13 (100) | 13 (100) |
| Other aseptic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=125$ | $\mathrm{n}=129$ | $\mathrm{n}=112$ | $\mathrm{n}=103$ | $\mathrm{n}=103$ | $\mathrm{n}=98$ | $\mathrm{n}=90$ |
| 25th | 1 (21.3) | 1 (22.0) | 1 (30.0) | 1 (20.6) | 1 (27.9) | 1 (35.1) | 1 (30.7) |
| 50th | 1 (21.3) | 2 (45.8) | 1 (30.0) | 2 (46.1) | 1 (27.9) | 1 (35.1) | 1 (30.7) |
| 75th | 3 (52.4) | 3 (67.5) | 2 (47.5) | 3 (59.2) | 2 (55.3) | 2 (58.5) | 2 (57.7) |
| 90th | 5 (69.6) | 4 (77.6) | 4 (81.6) | 4 (71.5) | 4 (84.3) | 4 (89.5) | 3 (74.2) |
| 100th (max) | 11 (100) | 21 (100) | 8 (100) | 12 (100) | 9 (100) | 8 (100) | 7 (100) |
| Trauma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=114$ | $\mathrm{n}=110$ | $\mathrm{n}=105$ | $\mathrm{n}=115$ | $\mathrm{n}=123$ | $\mathrm{n}=115$ | $\mathrm{n}=115$ |
| 25th | 1 (24.7) | 1 (24.1) | 1 (22.9) | 1 (21.5) | 1 (16.5) | 1 (14.0) | 1 (15.2) |
| 50th | 1 (24.7) | 1 (24.1) | 1 (22.9) | 2 (44.9) | 2 (34.9) | 2 (30.5) | 2 (26.7) |
| 75th | 3 (68.8) | 3 (62.4) | 3 (47.3) | 3 (61.9) | 3 (48.3) | 4 (60.0) | 4 (53.3) |
| 90th | 4 (81.0) | 4 (74.3) | 5 (71.8) | 4 (76.5) | 5 (71.4) | 6 (75.2) | 6 (80.3) |
| 100th (max) | 8 (100) | 10 (100) | 10 (100) | 9 (100) | 14 (100) | 10 (100) | 13 (100) |
| ARMD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=91$ | $\mathrm{n}=86$ | $\mathrm{n}=82$ | $\mathrm{n}=77$ | $\mathrm{n}=68$ | $\mathrm{n}=88$ | $\mathrm{n}=72$ |
| 25th | 1 (13.7) | 1 (17.4) | 1 (18.8) | 1 (20.8) | 1 (20.4) | 1 (28.3) | 1 (27.7) |
| 50th | 2 (25.3) | 2 (29.9) | 2 (34.7) | 2 (45.1) | 2 (36.4) | 1 (28.3) | 1 (27.7) |
| 75th | 4 (48.3) | 4 (50.6) | 3 (48.8) | 3 (59.0) | 3 (51.2) | 2 (46.7) | 3 (64.2) |
| 90th | 7 (61.0) | 7 (66.0) | 6 (69.0) | 5 (80.3) | 5 (75.9) | 6 (80.4) | 4 (72.3) |
| 100th (max) | 23 (100) | 22 (100) | 17 (100) | 13 (100) | 12 (100) | 8 (100) | 11 (100) |

RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.
*Due to clustering of consultant volumes around low numbers of RHA, the yearly volumes needed to reach adjacent volume centiles may be identical for some indications. The cumulative RHA volume percentage reported in parentheses includes cases by those consultants who recorded equal to the indicated yearly volumes (which may also include consultants in higher volume centiles due to clustering in lower volumes) and all cases by those consultants who recorded lower yearly volumes.
$\dagger$ The number of unique responsible consultants who submitted one or more RHA for the given indication in the calendar year on which yearly volume centile distributions are calculated. 2012 data is not shown as includes only April to December cases.

Table x. Centiles of consultant annual revision hip arthroplasty case volume - North West \& Wales.

| Indication and centile of consultant yearly case volume | Number of RHA cases needed for a consultant to reach the specified volume centile by year (cumulative \% of RHA cases performed by all consultants who recorded the indicated volume and below)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| All RHA indications |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=239$ | $\mathrm{n}=236$ | $\mathrm{n}=250$ | $\mathrm{n}=255$ | $\mathrm{n}=280$ | $\mathrm{n}=265$ | $\mathrm{n}=257$ |
| 25th | 1 (2.8) | 2 (3.8) | 1 (3.2) | 1 (2.9) | 1 (3.6) | 2 (6.5) | 1 (3.5) |
| 50th | 4 (11.4) | 6 (11.5) | 5 (12.3) | 5 (13.7) | 4 (13.0) | 4 (12.4) | 5 (13.6) |
| 75th | 12 (30.1) | 15 (37.1) | 13 (32.7) | 13 (35.1) | 11 (29.7) | 12 (34.2) | 12 (36.9) |
| 90th | 25 (62.5) | 27 (68.8) | 25 (62.4) | 23 (64.0) | 22 (60.0) | 22 (63.4) | 20 (66.1) |
| 100th (max) | 66 (100) | 77 (100) | 56 (100) | 66 (100) | 68 (100) | 54 (100) | 47 (100) |
| Aseptic loosening |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=175$ | $\mathrm{n}=172$ | $\mathrm{n}=176$ | $\mathrm{n}=183$ | $\mathrm{n}=185$ | $\mathrm{n}=175$ | $\mathrm{n}=168$ |
| 25th | 1 (7.0) | 2 (9.2) | 1 (5.6) | 1 (7.0) | 1 (7.2) | 1 (7.8) | 1 (7.1) |
| 50th | 3 (20.6) | 4 (21.6) | 3 (20.4) | 2 (16.0) | 3 (21.2) | 2 (18.5) | 3 (24.0) |
| 75th | 7 (42.6) | 8 (48.8) | 6 (40.9) | 5 (38.8) | 6 (39.2) | 5 (41.0) | 5 (42.6) |
| 90th | 12 (67.3) | 13 (75.9) | 12 (71.8) | 10 (68.1) | 12 (64.4) | 9 (67.4) | 10 (73.0) |
| 100th (max) | 24 (100) | 29 (100) | 28 (100) | 23 (100) | 25 (100) | 32 (100) | 25 (100) |
| Infection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=106$ | $\mathrm{n}=123$ | $\mathrm{n}=137$ | $\mathrm{n}=131$ | $\mathrm{n}=123$ | $\mathrm{n}=137$ | $\mathrm{n}=131$ |
| 25th | 1 (14.5) | 1 (13.8) | 1 (14.0) | 1 (15.6) | 1 (17.0) | 1 (15.7) | 1 (15.0) |
| 50th | 2 (27.7) | 2 (32.5) | 2 (26.6) | 2 (27.6) | 2 (31.8) | 2 (31.2) | 2 (34.6) |
| 75th | 4 (50.5) | 3 (41.8) | 4 (47.1) | 4 (51.1) | 3 (47.5) | 3 (42.8) | 3 (48.4) |
| 90th | 7 (80.2) | 5 (63.3) | 7 (72.2) | 6 (76.0) | 6 (74.1) | 6 (66.5) | 5 (70.6) |
| 100th (max) | 16 (100) | 18 (100) | 19 (100) | 15 (100) | 21 (100) | 14 (100) | 16 (100) |
| Dislocation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=113$ | $\mathrm{n}=121$ | $\mathrm{n}=124$ | $\mathrm{n}=138$ | $\mathrm{n}=145$ | $\mathrm{n}=138$ | $\mathrm{n}=141$ |
| 25th | 1 (22.0) | 1 (15.8) | 1 (22.3) | 1 (22.6) | 1 (19.3) | 1 (17.8) | 1 (16.6) |
| 50th | 2 (45.5) | 2 (35.2) | 1 (22.3) | 2 (44.5) | 2 (36.8) | 2 (34.4) | 2 (34.1) |
| 75th | 3 (63.8) | 3 (48.7) | 3 (56.1) | 3 (60.5) | 3 (47.9) | 3 (53.1) | 3 (52.7) |
| 90th | 4 (73.6) | 5 (71.0) | 5 (88.5) | 4 (72.4) | 5 (72.2) | 5 (81.3) | 5 (75.5) |
| 100th (max) | 8 (100) | 10 (100) | 9 (100) | 13 (100) | 11 (100) | 10 (100) | 14 (100) |
| Other aseptic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=119$ | $\mathrm{n}=132$ | $\mathrm{n}=122$ | $\mathrm{n}=116$ | $\mathrm{n}=124$ | $\mathrm{n}=122$ | $\mathrm{n}=110$ |
| 25th | 1 (12.6) | 1 (22.8) | 1 (26.8) | 1 (22.3) | 1 (26.6) | 1 (30.7) | 1 (31.3) |
| 50th | 2 (26.0) | 1 (22.8) | 1 (26.8) | 1 (22.3) | 1 (26.6) | 1 (30.7) | 1 (31.3) |
| 75th | 3 (41.5) | 3 (59.5) | 2 (46.5) | 3 (56.5) | 2 (50.4) | 2 (51.5) | 2 (53.1) |
| 90th | 7 (59.8) | 4 (64.6) | 4 (73.6) | 5 (75.0) | 4 (79.5) | 3 (71.0) | 4 (73.5) |
| 100th (max) | 25 (100) | 18 (100) | 11 (100) | 9 (100) | 9 (100) | 12 (100) | 17 (100) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=103$ | $\mathrm{n}=117$ | $\mathrm{n}=100$ | $\mathrm{n}=118$ | $\mathrm{n}=121$ | $\mathrm{n}=113$ | $\mathrm{n}=131$ |
| 25th | 1 (28.0) | 1 (21.8) | 1 (16.3) | 1 (19.0) | 1 (23.1) | 1 (20.7) | 1 (16.5) |
| 50th | 1 (28.0) | 2 (49.0) | 2 (40.6) | 2 (42.9) | 2 (44.6) | 2 (33.7) | 2 (41.0) |
| 75th | 3 (65.7) | 3 (67.5) | 3 (56.9) | 3 (64.2) | 3 (58.5) | 3 (56.7) | 3 (58.4) |
| 90th | 4 (71.5) | 4 (80.7) | 5 (81.6) | 4 (71.6) | 4 (75.4) | 4 (75.1) | 4 (73.9) |
| 100th (max) | 8 (100) | 9 (100) | 9 (100) | 11 (100) | 10 (100) | 10 (100) | 9 (100) |
| ARMD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of consultants $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{n}=88$ | $\mathrm{n}=89$ | $\mathrm{n}=95$ | $\mathrm{n}=92$ | $\mathrm{n}=86$ | $\mathrm{n}=83$ | $\mathrm{n}=75$ |
| 25th | 1 (16.5) | 1 (15.2) | 1 (15.9) | 1 (17.4) | 1 (13.4) | 1 (16.7) | 1 (21.1) |
| 50th | 2 (33.5) | 2 (31.1) | 2 (31.2) | 1 (17.4) | 2 (31.6) | 2 (28.9) | 2 (38.6) |
| 75th | 3 (47.5) | 3 (37.9) | 3 (40.9) | 3 (43.2) | 3 (45.8) | 4 (57.9) | 3 (57.9) |
| 90th | 5 (68.2) | 6 (64.8) | 5 (58.7) | 5 (60.2) | 6 (63.2) | 5 (68.9) | 4 (71.9) |
| 100th (max) | 25 (100) | 35 (100) | 41 (100) | 31 (100) | 25 (100) | 12 (100) | 9 (100) |

RHA, revision hip arthroplasty.
*Due to clustering of consultant volumes around low numbers of RHA, the yearly volumes needed to reach adjacent volume centiles may be identical for some indications. The cumulative RHA volume percentage reported in parentheses includes cases by those consultants who recorded equal to the indicated yearly volumes (which may also include consultants in higher volume centiles due to clustering in lower volumes) and all cases by those consultants who recorded lower yearly volumes.
†The number of unique responsible consultants who submitted one or more RHA for the given indication in the calendar year on which yearly volume centile distributions are calculated. 2012 data is not shown as includes only April to December cases.

